WESTERN INDIANS
TRADING POSTS
AND
ROUTES OF TRAVEL
1820-1835

Based on Chittenden's American Fur Trade

SCALE OF MILES

0 50 100 200 300 400

BRITISH POSSESSIONS

LINE OF 49° N. LAT. 1818

UNORGANIZED TERRITORY

OREGON TERRITORY

ARKANSAS TERRITORY

MISSOURI

ILLINOIS

MISSISSIPPI

LOUISIANA

TENNESSEE

KENTUCKY

MICHIGAN

INDIANA

OHIO

MEXICAN POSSESSIONS

PACIFIC OCEAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

GULF OF MEXICO

Ft. William

Lake of the Woods

Grand Portage

La Pointe

LAKE SUPERIOR

MICHIGAN

CHIPPEWA (Ojibwa)

Menominee

Winnebago

Potawatomi

Ft. Howard (Green Bay)

Milwaukee

Chicago

LAKE MICHIGAN

Ft. Snelling

Ft. Crawford (Prairie du Chien)

Sauk and Foxes

Mississippi R.

Illinois R.

Ft. Union

Missouri R.

Minitaree and Mandan

Ft. Clark

Devil's Lake

Red Lake

Red R.

Ft. Tecumseh

Cheyenne

Ft. Pierre

Arikara

Ashley-Henry Post

Ft. Manuel

Yellowstone R.

Teton R.

BLACK HILLS

Omaha

Ft. William (Laramie)

Pawnee

Council Bluffs

Engineer Cantonment

Ft. Atkinson

Ft. Calhoun

Ft. Lisa

Oto and Missouri

Platte R.

Niobrara R.

Blacksnake Hills

Ft. Leavenworth

Franklin

Boonville

St. Louis

Kaskaskia

Osage R.

Missouri R.

Ft. St. Vrain

Long's Peak

Arapaho

Kansa

Republican R.

Pikes Peak

Bents Fort 1820

Spanish Peak

Taos

Santa Fé

Pueblos

Apache

Navaho

Colorado

Arkansas R.

Cimarron R.

Canadian R.

Ft. Smith

Montezuma's Lamine (Wenport)

Osage

Ft. Osage

Boonville

Ft. Hall

Ft. Boisé

Ft. Walla Walla

Ft. Vancouver

Ft. Nisqually

Ft. Clatsop (Astoria)

Ft. Bonneville

Ft. Uintah

Ashley's Post

Great Salt Lake

Utah Lake

Cache Valley

Ogden's Hole

Brown's Hole

Jackson Hole

Pierre's Hole

Bear R.

Green R.

Grand R.

Sevier Lake

L. Tahoe

Mt. Shasta

Sacramento R.

Humboldt R.

Columbia R.

Snake R.

Willamette R.

Clamet R.

Umpqua

Chinook

Cayuse

Nez Percés

Cœur d'Alene

Flatheads

Blackfoot

Crows

Shoshonee (Snake)

Utahs

Utes

Comanche

Kiowa

Pawnee

Wichita

Caddo

Osage

Quapaw

Choctaw

Chickasaw

Creek

Seminole

Cherokee

Shawnee

Delaware

Kickapoo

Miami

Wea

Piankeshaw

Kaskaskia

Peoria

Illinois

Sauk

Foxes

Winnebago

Menominee

Chippewa

Ojibwa

Potawatomi

Ottawa

Wyandot

Iowa

Sioux

Mandan

Arikara

Minitaree

Assiniboin

Blackfoot

Crows

Flatheads

Nez Percés

Cayuse

Chinook

Umpqua

Apache

Navaho